



## Arm Raised with a Clenched Fist

The Black Separatist and Black Power Movements

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Arm Raised with a Clenched Fist

- \* Growing discontent b/t “de jure” and “de facto” segregation
- \* de jure =
- \* de facto =
- \* North → social, political, economic segregation still in place
- \* 1965-66 Race riots in the North
- \* riot the worst (Sum 1966)
- \*
- \* “We are non-violent with people who are non-violent with us, but we are not non-violent with people who are violent with us.” (Malcolm X)
- \* “Yes, I’m an extremist. The black race in the United States is in extremely bad shape. You show me a black man who isn’t an extremist and I’ll show you one who needs psychiatric attention.” (X)
- \*





---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

### Arm Raised with a Clenched Fist

- \*
- \* Effects of Freedom Summer, 1964
- \*
- \* H. Rap Brown: “get you some guns” and “kill the honkies”
- \*
- \* “All Power to the People!”
- \* “Pick up the gun, and put the pigs on the run!”
- \*
- \*
- \* Mexico City, 1968
- \* Positive Effects on Civil Rights movement:
- \* Appreciation of African roots
- \* Movement focuses on plight of poor, urban blacks






---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

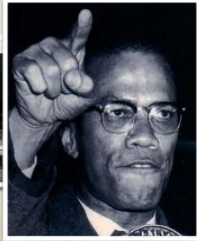
---

---

## A Time for Justice

\* Discuss the differences between the civil disobedience protest movement, Black Separatism, and Black Power movements.

\* What were the roots of discrimination and inequality in white America that changed the Civil Rights Movement from a peaceful and nonviolent movement into a radical and violent one when so many laws were changing to end segregation in the South?



---

---

---

---

---

---